imported-12 from Mjs. Hitachi, Japan and 6 from M|s, ASEA, Sweden.

(ii) The eight offers received against a global tender for the diesel-electric locomotives proposed to be imported are currently under evaluation, i

(iii) As regards freight bogies, orders are being placed for bogies to be impor-. ted from USA, Australia, Federal Republic of Qermany and France.

(d) India is already, by land large, self-sufficient in the manufacture Of locomotives and freight bogies. The imports referred to are for the limited purpose of acquisition of 'state of the art' technology.

Educational Programme

273. SHRI SURESH PACHOURI; Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether educational programmes in the country are" falling short of their targets due to lack of sufficient resources; and

(b) whether massive TV programmes are proposed to be launched through a new channel for use in every linguistic area in the country j_n order to wipe out illiteracy in the- country by 2001?

THE MINISTER. OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENTS OF EDUCATION AND CULTURE IN THE MINISTRY -OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRIMATI KRISHNA SAHI): (a) and (b) Education being a crucial area of investment for national development and national survival, the National Policy o^n Education envisages that out- . lay on Education will be stepped up to the extent essential f_{0r} policy implementation in the Seventh Plan. It further states that from the Eighth Fire Year Plan onwards it will uniformly exceed 6 per cent $_0i$ the national income. This underlines the need for adequate investment in education specially to implement the new initiatives included in the NPE like the National System of Education, Univers'alisation of Elementary Education, 'vocationalisation of education and improvement in quality and modernisation at all levels.

Programme of Action to oPeraUonalise policy parameters of National Policy on Education—1986 envisages that NPE would be supported effectively through mass media including TV. This media is being utilised for promotional, motivational and informational purposes on a limited scale. The use of TV will be expanded in the context of NPE and Technology Mission of Eradication of Illiteracy in future.

Speed of Railway Trains

274. SHRI SURESH PACHOURI: Will the Minister of RAILWAYS' be pleased to state: -

(a) whether it is contemplated to increase the speed of railway trains covering short distance travel and if so, the details thereof; and

(b) whether tourist centres such aKhajuraho and Sanchi are proopsed to be included under this scheme?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (SHRI MADHAVRAO SCINDIA): (a) Besides inter-city trains, most of the short distance trains are stopping trains catering to the requirement of commuter traffic. However, wherever possible these are being speeded up.

(b) Jhansi, which serves Khajuraho, and Sanchi is already linged with Delhi and Bombay with fast trains.

Rise in Telephones Tariff by Mahanagar Telephone Nigam Ltd.

275. DR. BAPU KALDATE: Will the Minister of COMMUNICATIONS b« pleased to state:

(a) whether it is fact that the Maha- I nagar Telephone Nigam Ltd. has eently raised the Telephono tariff;